IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS FILED

DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS & ST. JOHN

02/26/2015

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

ST. CROIX
R.H. Amphlett Leader Justice Center
Post Office Box 929
Christiansted, USVI 00821
RR1 9000
Kingshill, USVI 00850

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

ST. THOMASOURT
Alexander Farrelly Justice Center
5400 Veteran's Drive
St. Thomas, USVI 00802
Post Office Box 70
St. Thomas, USVI 00804

Date: FEBRUARY 26, 2015
Veronica Handy, Esq.
Clerk of the Court
Supreme Court of the Virgin Islands P.O. Box 590
St. Thomas, USVI 00801
Thomas, OB 11 00001
CASE CAPTION: UNITED CORPORATION V WAHEED HAMED
SUPER. CT. CASE NO. 101/2013(STT) S.CT. CASE NO. 2015-0021
Dear Attorney Handy:
Pursuant to the Supreme Court's Softed Uning Order entered on FEBRUARY 24, 2015 In the above-noted case, which requires this office to file the e-Record on or before please find enclosed an Index of documents required and the
, please find enclosed an Index of documents required and the documents referenced therein.
This letter further serves as the Certificate of Completion.
Sincerely,
ESTRELLA H. GEORGE ACTING CLERK OF THE COURT
1 200 15
Received by: Dated:

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS & ST. JOHN

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS FILED

02/26/2015

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

OFFICE OF THE CLERK

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Sincerely,		

Estrella H. George ACTING CLERK OF THE COURT

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SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN CIVIL DOCKET

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS PLANDS 02/26/2015

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

UNITED CORPORATION	Plaintiff)	CASE NO : ST-2013-C
)	FILING DATE: March 0
Vs.	?	JUDGE: Hon. Michael
WAHEED HAMED (A/K/A)	CASE TYPE: DAMAGE
WILLY, WILLY HAMED)	Defendant)	SECONDARY null PETITION

PARTY NAME	<u>LITIGANT</u>	PARTY TYPE
UNITED CORPORATION,	P001	PLAINTIFF
DEWOOD , NIZAR A.	P001	ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF OR PETITIONER
WAHEED HAMED (A/K/A WILLY, WILLY HAMED),	D001	DEFENDANT

DOCKETS ENTERED ON THIS CASE:

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS FILED
02/26/2015

		02/26/2015
DOCKET DATE	DESCRIPTION	VERNOUNT QUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT
02/26/2015	PURSUANT TO SUPREME COURT'S DOCKETING ORDER ENTERED FEBRUARY 24, 2015, PLEASE FIND INDEX WITH REQUIRED DOCUMENTS	
02/26/2015	CERTIFIED DOCKET FORWARDED TO SUPREME COURT	
02/24/2015	NOTICE OF APPEAL FILED IN THE SUPREME COURT.	
02/24/2015	DOCKETING ORDER ENTERED RE: ORDERED THAT APPELLANT'S NOTICE OF APPEAL BE DOCKETED AS S. CT. CIV. NO. 2015-0021	
11/07/2014	REPLY TO BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF UNITED CORPORATIONS'S MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ	
10/16/2014	DEFENDANT WAHEED ("WILLIE") HAMED'S OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF UNITED'S MOTION FOR RECONSDIERATION FILED BY CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQUIRE LETTER ATTACHED	
10/10/2014	PLAINTIFF UNITED'S MOTION TO STAY FILING OF RESPONSES TO DEFENDANT'S BILL OF COSTS FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ PROPOSED ORDER ATTACH	
10/06/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 10/05/2014 CARL J. HARTMANN, ESQUIRE (STX) NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQUIRE (STX)	
10/06/2014	AMENDED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE RECEIVED SUBMITTED BY NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	
10/05/2014	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON, THAT DEFENDANT SHALL RESOND TO THE MOTION BY OCTOBER 27, 2014, AND PLAINTIFF MAY REPLY BY NOVEMBER 7, 2014.	
09/29/2014	PLAINTIFF'S RULE 59(E) MOTION FOR RECONSIDERATION AND TO ALTER OR AMEND JUDGEMENT FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ UNITED'S BRIEF IN SUPPORT OF ITS RULE 59(E) MOTION ATTACH	
09/24/2014	MOTION AND MEMORANDUM AS TO BILL OF COST AND ATTORNEYS FEES FILED BY CARL J. HARMANN III, ESQ PROPOSED ORDER ATTACH	
09/18/2014	MOTION & MEMORANDUM AS TO BILL OF COST AND ATTORNEYS FEES FILED BY CARL HARTMAN, ESQ.	
09/04/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER 09/02/2014 CARL J. HARTMANN III, ESQUIRE (STX) NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQUIRE (STX)	
09/02/2014	MEMORANDUM OPINION SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON.	
09/02/2014	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON, THAT PLAILNTIFF'S AMENDED COMPLAINT IS DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE IN ITS ENTIRELY. ORDERED THAT DEFENDAT;S APRIL 28, 2014, MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF STANDING IS DENIED AS MOOT.	
05/13/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 05/12/2014 CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQ. NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	
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		IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS
04/29/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 04/25/2014	FILED
	NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	02/26/2015
	CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQ.	VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT
04/28/2014	DEFENDANT WAHEED HAMED'S RULE 12(c) MOTION TO DISMISS FOR LACK OF STANDING FILED BY CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQ.	
04/25/2014	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON	
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04/07/2014	MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ.	
03/12/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 03/07/2014 NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ. CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQ.	
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03/07/2014	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON	
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02/12/2014	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 02/11/2014 NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ. CARL J. HARTMANN, II, ESQ.	
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10/10/2013	NOTICE OF SERVICE OF PLAINTIFF UNITED CORPORATION'S RESPONSES TO DEFENDANT'S FIRST REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS SUBMITTED BY NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	
10/08/2013	NOTICE OF SERVICE OF PLAINIFF UNITED CORPORATION'S RESPONSES TO DEFENDANT'S (CORRECTED) FIRST REQUEST FOR ADMISSIONS SUBMITTED BY NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	
09/12/2013	DEFENDANT WAHEED HAMED'S (CORRECTED) FIRST INTERROGATORIES TO	
our illevid	PLAINTIFF UNITED FILED BY CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQUIRE	
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		IN THE SUPREME COURT
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07/30/2013	ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED COMPLAINT FILED BY CARL J. HARTMANN III, ESQUIRE.	
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06/25/2013	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER 06/24/2013 NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ. CARL HARTMANN, III, ESQ.	
06/24/2013	MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON; IT IS ORDERED THAT DEFENDANT'S APRIL 15, 2013 MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS IS GRANTED IN PART AND DENIED IN PART WITHOUT PREJUDICE; AND IT IS ORDERED THAT THE PORTION OF PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT RELATED TO AN ALLEGED CERTIFIED CHECK FOR SEVENTY THOUSAND DOLLARS IS DISMISSED WITH PREJUDICE; ETC.	
06/24/2013	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTON; IT IS ORDERED THAT BY JULY 12, 2013, THE PARTIES SHALL CONDUCT A SCHEDULING CONFERENCE PURSUANT TO RULE 26(f) OF THE FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE AND SHALL SUBMIT TO THE COURT BY JUNE 19, 2013 A WRITTEN REPORT SETTING FORTH A PROPSED DISCOVERY PLAN AND PROPOSED SCHEDULING ORDER APPROVING THE SAME AND ADOPTING IT AS THE SCHEDULING ORDER IN THIS CASE;	
06/12/2013	FILE FORWARDED TO JUDGE'S CHAMBER	
06/04/2013	DEFENDANT HAMED'S REPLY TO PLAINTIFF'S OPPOSITION TO THE MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS RECEIVED, FILED BY CARL J. HARTMANN, III, ESQ.	

05/22/2013	AMENDED CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE RECEIVED SUBMITTED BY NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQ.	IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS FILED
05/13/2013	FILE RETURNED TO THE CLERK'S OFFICE	02/26/2015
05/09/2013	FILE FORWARDED TO JUDGE'S CHAMBERS	VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT
05/01/2013	PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS FILED BY NIZAR DEWOOD, ESQUIRE.	
04/30/2013	FILE RETURNED TO THE CLERKS OFFICE	
04/30/2013	NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER DATED: 04/29/2013 CARL HARTMANN, ESQUIRE via EMAIL: carl@carlhartman.com NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQUIRE 888-398-84289(FAX)	1
04/29/2013	ORDER SIGNED BY JUDGE MICHAEL C. DUNSTONORDERED THAT PLAINTIFF SHALL RESPOND TO THE MOTION BY MAY 13,2 013, AND DEFENDANT MAY REPLY BY MAY 24, 2013.	
04/24/2013	FILE FORWARDED TO JUDGE'S CHAMBER	
04/23/2013	NOTICE OF APPEARANCE RECEIVED FROM JOSEPH DIRUZZO, ESQUIRE.	
04/15/2013	MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS, MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR JUDGMENT ON THE PLEADINGS AND ORDER SUBMITTED BY CARL HARTMANN, ESQ.	
03/20/2013	ANSWER FILED BY CARL HARTMANN, ESQUIRE	
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03/06/2013	FEE RECEIVED RECEIPT#- 00128993	75.00
03/06/2013	RETURN OF SERVICE FOR 20 DAY SUMMONS FOR WAHEED HAMED RETURNED SERVED ON 3/5/13.	
03/05/2013	DIRECT JUDGE ASSIGNMENT Hon. Michael C. Dunston MCD	
03/05/2013	COMPLAINT AND SUMMONS FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ.	
03/05/2013	FILING FEE ASSESSED	
03/05/2013	CIVIL LITIGANT PERSONAL DATA FORMS FILED BY NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQ.	
03/05/2013	20 DAY SUMMONS ISSUED	
03/05/2013	DOCKETING LETTER AND NOTICE OF JUDGE ASSIGNMENT PROCESSED BY CLERK	

TOTAL NUMBER OF ENTRIES: 74

PREPARED BY: ESTRELLA H. GEORGE

*******END OF REPORT******

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Court Clerk

Court Clerk



IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

UNITED CORPORATION	Plaintiff	-)))	CASE NO. ST-13-CV-0000101 ACTION FOR: DAMAGES - CIVIL
WAHEED HAMED (A/K/A WILLY, WILLY HAMED)	vs))))	

Defendant

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER

TO: CARL J. HARTMANN III, ESQUIRE (STX) NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQUIRE (STX)

Please take notice that on September 04, 2014 a(n) MEMORANDUM OPINION AND ORDER dated September 02, 2014 was entered by the Clerk in the above-entitled matter.

Dated: September 04, 2014

Estrella H. George Acting Clerk of the Court

> PAULA CLAXTON COURT CLERK II



VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

UNITED CORPORATION, Plaintiff,)))
vs. WAHEED HAMED, a/k/a WILLY OR WILLIE HAMED))) CASE NO. ST-13-CV-101)
Defendant.))

ORDER

The Court having issued a Memorandum Opinion on this date, it is

ORDERED that Defendant's February 5, 2014, Motion for Summary Judgment is

GRANTED; and it is

ORDERED that Plaintiff's Amended Complaint is DISMISSED with prejudice in its entirety; and it is

ORDERED that Defendant's April 28, 2014, Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Standing is DENIED as moot; and it is

ORDERED that copies of this Order shall be directed to counsel of record.

Dated: September 2, 2014

ATTEST: Estrella H. George

Acting Clerk of Court

Lori Boynes-Tyson

Court Clerk Supervisor 9 / 4 / 10

HON. MICHAEL C. DUNSTON
JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

Ry: Court Clerk



SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE
CLERK OF THE COURT

UNITED CORPORATION,	
Plaintiff,	
vs.))
WAHEED HAMED, a/k/a WILLY OR WILLIE HAMED) CASE NO. ST-13-CV-101)
Defendant.))

MEMORANDUM OPINION

Pending before the Court is Defendant's February 5, 2014, Motion for Summary Judgment¹ and Defendant's April 28, 2014, Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Standing.² For the following reasons, Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment will be granted and Defendant's Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Standing will be denied as moot.

FACTUAL AND PROCEDURAL HISTORY

Plaintiff United Corporation filed a Complaint on March 5, 2013, amended on July 14, 2013, alleging that during Defendant Waheed Hamed's employment with Plaintiff as a manager at Plaza Extra located in Tutu Park, St Thomas, Defendant secretly converted and misappropriated substantial assets by secretly operating a separate wholesale grocery business called "5 Corner's Mini Mart" from at least some time in 1992.

¹ Plaintiff responded on April 7, 2014. Defendant replied on April 23, 2014.

² Despite an Order directing Plaintiff to respond by May 23, 2014, Plaintiff has failed to respond to date.

United Corp. v. Hamed Case No. ST-13-CV-101 Memorandum Opinion, September 2, 2014 Page 2 of 9 in the supreme court of the virgin islands FILED 02/26/2015

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

STANDARD

Rule 56 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, made applicable to the Virgin Islands Superior Court through Superior Court Rule 7, provides that summary judgment is appropriate only

if the pleadings, depositions, answers to interrogatories, and admissions on file, together with the affidavits, if any, show that there is no genuine issue as to any material fact and that the moving party is entitled to a judgment as a matter of law.³

In considering a motion for summary judgment, a court must "draw ... all reasonable inferences from the underlying facts in the light most favorable to the non-moving party." Once the movant demonstrates that no genuine issue of material fact exists, the burden shifts to the non-moving party to demonstrate that a genuine issue of material fact exists. Nevertheless, in some instances where a nonmoving party has not had adequate time for discovery, a Court may find the motion premature and defer ruling on the motion until further discovery may be conducted.

ANALYSIS

Defendant submits that Plaintiff's Amended Complaint should be dismissed in its entirety because the statutory periods for Plaintiff's claims have expired. Specifically, Defendant argues that Plaintiff had notice of Defendant's alleged conduct by at least 2003

³ FED. R. CIV. P. 56. See V.I. Housing Auth. v. Santiago, 57 V.I. 256, 264 (V.I. 2012).

⁴ Battaglia v. McKendry, 233 F.3d 720, 722 (3d Cir. 2000); see Arlington Funding Services, Inc. v. Geigel, 51 V.I. 118, 127 (V.I. 2009).

⁵ See, e.g., Galloway v. Islands Mechanical Contractor, Inc., 2012 WL 3984891 (D.V.I. Sept. 11, 2012); Andersen v. Liberty Lobby, Inc., 477 U.S. 242, 247-48 (1986) (noting an issue is "genuine" if a reasonable jury could possibly hold in the nonmovant's favor with regard to that issue).

⁶ See FED. R. CIV. P. 56(c)(d); Celotex Corp. v. Catrett, 477 U.S. 317, 322 (1986) ("In our view, the plain language of Rule 56(c) mandates the entry of summary judgment, after adequate time for discovery and upon motion, against a party who fails to make a showing sufficient to establish the existence of an element essential to that party's case, and on which that party will bear the burden of proof at trial.").

United Corp. v. Hamed
Case No. ST-13-CV-101
Memorandum Opinion, September 2, 2014
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IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

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VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

when Defendant had access to discoverable documents - including Defendant's 1992 tax

returns - in a federal criminal investigation in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.*, Crim. No. 2003-147.⁷ Plaintiff claims that the statute of limitations was tolled until October 2011 when some of the documents seized by the Federal Bureau of Investigation related to *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.* - including Defendant's 1992 tax returns - were turned over to Plaintiff. While Plaintiff does not dispute that it had access to documents related to its prosecution in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.* in 2003, Plaintiff argues that at this stage of litigation Plaintiff does not have sufficient information to demonstrate whether Defendant's 1992 tax returns were included in those discoverable documents. As a result, Plaintiff requests the Court to either deny Defendant's Motion or defer judgment on the Motion pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(d).

I. Plaintiff fails to satisfy its burden to demonstrate the Court should defer judgment on Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment.

The Court finds that Plaintiff has failed to show that the Court should further delay its decision in this matter pending additional discovery. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(d), the Court may "defer considering the motion or deny" the motion if the "nonmovant shows by affidavit or declaration that, for specified reasons, it cannot present facts essential to

⁷ Defendant failed to provide this Court with a separate statement of undisputed material facts in accordance with Loc. R. Civ. P. 56.1(a)(1), which is sanctionable conduct pursuant to Loc. R. Civ. P. 11.2. The Court strongly cautions counsel in this regard. Despite the parties' failure to abide by the rules of procedure that govern practice before this Court, the Court finds the briefs sufficiently clear – particularly regarding which facts are in dispute - in order to make a determination on the merits of the summary judgment motion. See FED. R. CIV. P. 56(f)(3).

United Corp. v. Hamed
Case No. ST-13-CV-101
Memorandum Opinion, September 2, 2014
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IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

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justify its opposition." To satisfy Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(d), the Plaintiff must make a showing

of the following three elements by affidavit or declaration:

(1) what particular information is sought;

(2) how, if uncovered, it would preclude summary judgment; and

(3) why it has not previously been obtained.9

If these elements are met, it is commonly accepted that, if the information needed to defend against the summary judgment motion is solely in the possession of the movant, a continuance should be granted as a matter of course. However, that is not necessarily the case where a party seeking discovery can obtain the information from a source other than the movant.¹⁰

Here, the Court finds that Plaintiff did not demonstrate compliance with the third element. The Affidavit of Fathi Yusuf, the treasurer and secretary of United Corporation, simply establishes that Plaintiff had no actual knowledge of Defendant's 1992 tax returns until 2011. The Affidavit does not establish that Defendant's 1992 tax returns were not among the discoverable documents to which Plaintiff's defense team had access in 2003 in U.S. v. United Corporation, et al. On April 25, 2014, without deciding the Motion, the Court ordered Plaintiff to supplement its Response "with proof by affidavit from the United States Attorney's Office that it no longer has access to review documents held by the federal government, as opposed to the facts set forth in Special Agent Thomas L. Petri's July 8, 2009, Declaration." While the deadline for this supplement was May 12, 2014, the

8 FED. R. CIV. P. 56(d).

⁹ Pennsylvania, Dep't of Pub. Welfare v. Sebelius, 674 F.3d 139, 157 (3d Cir. 2012) (citing Dowling v. City of Philadelphia, 855 F.2d 136, 139 (3d Cir. 1988)).

¹⁰ See, e.g., Contractors Ass'n of E. Pennsylvania, Inc. v. City of Philadelphia, 945 F.2d 1260, 1263 (3d Cir. 1991).

United Corp. v. Hamed
Case No. ST-13-CV-101
Memorandum Opinion, September 2, 2014
Page 5 of 9



VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

Court received no response from Plaintiff. Considering it has been over six months since

Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment was filed and the Court has received no indication that Plaintiff may not obtain the necessary information from the U.S. Attorney's Office in order to respond to Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment on the merits, the Court finds that Plaintiff has failed to demonstrate why the information was not previously obtained. As a result, the Court shall make a determination on the merits of Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment.

II. The Court finds it undisputed for the purposes of Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment that Defendant's 1992 tax returns were included in the documents to which Plaintiff had access during discovery in 2003 in U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(e), the Court gave Plaintiff "an opportunity to properly support or address the fact" of whether Plaintiff has access to the necessary information to determine whether Defendant's 1992 tax returns were among the documents available for review in 2003 in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.* by Plaintiff's defense team. Plaintiff failed to respond. While Plaintiff's failure to respond is insufficient for the Court to conclude that the 1992 tax returns were among the documents available for review in 2003, 11 the Court finds the Declarations of Special Agent Thomas L. Petri and Special Agent Christine Zieba, both filed July, 8, 2009 in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.*,

II See FED. R. CIV. P. 56, 2010 Advisory Committee Notes ("Subdivision (e)(3) recognizes that the court may grant summary judgment only if the motion and supporting materials—including the facts considered undisputed under subdivision (e)(2)—show that the movant is entitled to it. Considering some facts undisputed does not of itself allow summary judgment. If there is a proper response or reply as to some facts, the court cannot grant summary judgment without determining whether those facts can be genuinely disputed. Once the court has determined the set of facts—both those it has chosen to consider undisputed for want of a proper response or reply and any that cannot be genuinely disputed despite a procedurally proper response or reply—it must determine the legal consequences of these facts and permissible inferences from them.")

United Corp. v. Hamed
Case No. ST-13-CV-101
Memorandum Opinion, September 2, 2014
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IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

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VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

dispositive. Neither Declaration specifically states that Defendant's 1992 tax returns were

among the documents. However, both Declarations demonstrate that Plaintiff's defense team was granted "unfettered" access to discovery, although the access and the nature of the access was closely regulated and monitored by the FBI for security reasons. 12 Considering the indictment in U.S. v. United Corporation, et al. charged both Plaintiff and Defendant with conspiring to defraud the Virgin Islands by filing false personal income tax returns, territorial gross receipts taxes, and corporate income taxes for a period from approximately 1996 to 2001 and thereby Defendant's tax returns would be essential in the prosecution of that matter, 13 the Court may logically conclude that Defendant's 1992 tax return, only four (4) years prior to 1996, was among the discoverable documents available in 2003. In fact, while Plaintiff argues the sequential Bates numbers of the collected documents is not evidence that the 1992 tax returns were in the government's possession in 2003 and available for Plaintiff's defense team's review, the Court finds that this stamp is relevant and provides corroborating support that the 1992 tax returns were in the government's possession in 2003 and available for Plaintiff's defense team's review. Furthermore, Plaintiff concedes that it obtained Defendant's tax return in 2011 from the FBI as a part of the records collected for the purposes of the United States' prosecution of Plaintiff and Defendant in U.S. v. United Corporation, et al., also suggesting the 1992 tax

¹² See Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment, Feb. 5, 2014, at Exhibits I ¶9, 2 ¶9. Plaintiff argues that these "Declarations are not evidence, and could be false, inaccurate, and/or erroneous." However, Plaintiff has not provided the Court with any evidence that these Declarations are inaccurate representations of the Declarations filed in U.S. v. United Corporation, et al., and thus, the Court accepts them as true representations of the FBI's original Declarations filed on July 8, 2009.

13 U.S. v. Yusuf, et al., 2003-147, Third Superseding Indictment, Sept. 9, 2004.

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returns were part of the documents available for review in 2003. Considering all the above

evidence, the Court finds no genuine issue of material fact exists because, even construing the facts in a light most favorable to Plaintiff, no reasonable jury could find that Defendant's 1992 tax returns were not among the documents available for review in 2003 in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.*, as asserted by Defendant in his Motion for Summary Judgment.¹⁴ It appears that no other material fact necessary to the Court's determination on the merits here is in dispute.

As the Court previously stated in its June 24, 2013, Opinion, ordinarily "a statute of limitation begins to run upon the occurrence of the essential facts which constitute the cause of action" unless the statute of limitations has been tolled. Here, Plaintiff argues that both the discovery rule and the doctrine of equitable tolling apply. Specifically,

Under the law of the Virgin Islands, application of the equitable 'discovery rule' tolls the statute of limitation[s] when the injury or its cause is not immediately evident to the victim. Thus, the discovery rule provides that the statute of limitations period begins to run when the plaintiff has discovered, or by exercising reasonable diligence, should have discovered (1) that she has been injured, and (2) that this injury has been caused by another party's conduct. The discovery rule is to be applied using an objective reasonable person standard. ¹⁶ (emphasis added)

On the other hand, equitable tolling may apply "where the defendant has actively misled the plaintiff," as Plaintiff here alleges in the Complaint. 17 However, similarly to the discovery rule, for a Plaintiff to invoke equitable tolling, the Plaintiff must demonstrate

¹⁴ See FED. R. CIV. P. 56(e)(2)(3).

¹⁵ Whitaker v. Merrill Lynch, Pierce Fenner, & Smith, Inc., 36 V.I. 75, 81 (Terr. V.I. Apr. 21, 1997).

¹⁶ In re Equivest St. Thomas, Inc., 2010 WL 4343616, at *5 (Bankr. D.V.I. Nov. 1, 2010) (quoting Joseph v. Hess Oil, 867 F.2d 179, 182 (3d Cir.1989) and Boehm v. Chase Manhattan Bank, 2002 WL 31986128, at *3 (D.V.I 2002)) (internal citations and quotations omitted).

¹⁷ Id. at *6.

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"that he or she could not, by the exercise of reasonable diligence, have discovered essential

information bearing on his or her claim."¹⁸ (emphasis added) To determine whether a person has exercised reasonable diligence under either the discovery rule or doctrine of equitable tolling, courts employ an "objective reasonable person standard."¹⁹

Here, the Court finds that under both the discovery rule and doctrine of equitable tolling, Plaintiff should have discovered Defendant's alleged conduct by at least 2003 by exercising reasonable diligence, when all documents – including Defendant's tax returns from 1992 and later – related to the United States' prosecution in *U.S. v. United Corporation, et al.* were made available to Plaintiff for review.

III. The statutes of limitations on all Counts alleged in Plaintiff's Amended Complaint have expired.

Considering the Court finds that Plaintiff knew or should have discovered Defendant's alleged conduct around 2003, the statute of limitations for breach of fiduciary duty (Count I), constructive trust or recoupment (Count II), conversion (Count III), breach of contract (Count IV), and accounting (Count V) alleged in Plaintiff's Amended Complaint have long expired. Pursuant to 5 V.I.C. § 31(3) and (5), a breach of fiduciary duty claim carries a two (2) year statute of limitations if it is "based on a breach of a legal duty imposed by law that arises out of the performance of the contract" or otherwise carries a six (6) year statute of limitations if it is "based upon a breach of specific provisions in the

¹⁸ Id. (citing In re Mushroom Transp. Co., Inc., 382 F.3d 325, 339 (3d Cir.2004) (quoting Oshiver v. Levin, Fishbein, Sedran & Berman, 38 F.3d 1380, 1390 (3d Cir.1994))).

¹⁹ Id.; see also Riley v. Medtronic, Inc., 2011 WL 3444190 (W.D. Pa. Aug. 8, 2011) ("[T]he applicable standard is not whether the Plaintiff subjectively knew of the cause of the injury. Rather, it is whether a diligent investigation would have revealed it.") (internal citations and quotations omitted).

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contract."²⁰ Under 5 V.I.C. § 31(3)(D), conversion carries a six (6) year statute of limitations, and a breach of contract claim carries a six (6) year statute of limitations pursuant to 5 V.I.C. § 31(3)(A).²² While Plaintiff lists "accounting" and "constructive trust or recoupment" as separate counts, those are equitable remedies and therefore not separate causes of action. Thus, they do not carry a statute of limitations apart from the independent causes of action upon which they rely.²⁴ As a result, considering over ten (10) years has passed between the time Plaintiff knew or should have known of Defendant's alleged conduct and the date Plaintiff filed the Complaint in 2013, Plaintiff's Amended Complaint shall be dismissed in its entirety.

For the foregoing reasons, the Court will grant Defendant's Motion for Summary Judgment and will deny Defendant's Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Standing as moot. An Order consistent with this Opinion shall follow.

Dated: September ______, 2014

ATTEST: Estrella H. George

Acting Clerk of Court

by: The Lori Boynes-Tyson
Court Clerk Supervisor

HON. MICHAEL C. DUNSTON
JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

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²⁰ Whitaker, 36 V.I. at 79.

²⁴ See generally 1A C.J.S. Accounting § 6.

²¹ Id. at 84 ("[A]n action for conversion of property is considered complete when the property is first tortiously taken or retained by the defendant.")

²² See, e.g., Arlington Funding Services, Inc. v. Geigel, 51 V.I. 118, 134 (V.I. 2009).

²³ Gov't Guarantee Fund of Republic of Finland v. Hyatt Corp., 955 F. Supp. 441, 466 (D.V.I. 1997).



IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

UNITED CORPORATION	Plaintiff	CASE NO. ST-13-CV-0000101
WAHEED HAMED (A/K/A WILLY, WILLY HAMED)	vs	ACTION FOR: DAMAGES - CIVIL

Defendant

NOTICE OF ENTRY OF ORDER

TO: CARL J. HARTMANN, ESQUIRE (STX) NIZAR A. DEWOOD, ESQUIRE (STX)

Please take notice that on October 06, 2014 a(n) ORDER dated October 05, 2014 was entered by the Clerk in the above-entitled matter.

Dated: October 06, 2014

Estrella H. George Acting Clerk of the Court

PAULA CLAXTON COURT CLERK II



VERONICA HANDY, ESQUIRE CLERK OF THE COURT

IN THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

DIVISION OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. JOHN

UNITED CORPORATION,	
Plaintiff,))
vs.) CASE NO. ST-13-CV-101
WAHEED HAMED, a/k/a WILLY OR WILLIE HAMED,)
Defendant.)
)

<u>ORDER</u>

Plaintiff having filed a Motion for Reconsideration and to Alter or Amend Judgment on September 29, 2014; it is

ORDERED that Defendant shall respond to the Motion by October 27, 2014, and Plaintiff may reply by November 7, 2014; and it is

ORDERED that copies of this Order shall be directed to counsel of record

Dated: October 5, 2014.

ATTEST: Estrella H. George

Acting Clerk of the Court

-Panna D. Donavan

Court Clerk Supervisor

HON. MICHAEL C. DUNSTON
JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT
OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS

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